

## **TOPIC-** STATISTICS (Collect, classify and tabulate)

1 (a) In 2001 Arnold was x years old. Ken is 34 years younger than Arnold.

For Examiner's Use

(i) Complete the table, in terms of x, for Arnold's and Ken's ages.

	2001	2013
Arnold's age	х	
Ken's age		

[3]

(ii) In 2013 Arnold is three times as old as Ken.

Write down an equation in x and solve it.



Write de	own a set of five nu	imbers that has				
• and	a mode of 3					
• and	a median of 6				•	
•	a range of 5.					•
			Areconom			_
			Answer,	,	,	[
						-
Bryony a She is go	asks her friends how bing to use this table	v many pets they have to record her result	ve.			
		Number of pets	Frequency			
		0-1				

Number of pets	Frequency
0-1	
1-2	
2-3	
3 or more	

Explain	what is wro	ng with this	frequency tai	oie.		
Answer	•••••		***************************************		 	
						 ••••••
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••	***************************************			 	 [1]



,				1.	3	17	13	1′	7	19	13	31	1 2	1	29					For Examiner's
0 4	(a)	For	the n	umbei					,	1,7	13	<i>J</i>	L 2	<i>-</i> 1	49					Use
			the r		.5 400	3, 6, 11	ina													
		()									,		,							
		(ii)	the n	nedian	1						A	nswer	(a)(i)		•••••	•••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	[	[1]	
		(11)		nourar																
											,									i .
											Ar	iswer(	(a)(ii)	*****	••••••	•••••	*********	[:	2]	
	(b)	Wri	te dow	n the	only	numł	per in	the lis	t whi	ich is	not a	prime	numl	oer.						
												Answ	er(b)		•••••			[1	ı]	
0.5																				
0 5					3	5	1	2	6	9	7	2	6	4	2	3	6			
	For	these	numb	ers																
	(a)	find	the ra	nge,																
															*******	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••••	••••••	[1	.]
	(b)	write	e dowi	n the n	node								,							
								,												
														•••••	•••••	•••••	••••••	•••••	[1	]
									/8	EARRAN	IGED									
									ENIO L			SSIFI								
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								E-m	all:chym	rc.muham	mad@gm	all.com								

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	. 13	114	151	130	132	145	163	142	153	170	132	125		
	Find the m	edian heig	ht.											
4112/11														
1														
								Aı	ıswer .	••••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		cm	[2]
07	Here are t	he heights.	in cen	timetre	s. of 8 n	eonle								
	v	153		75	168	158	161	17	2	164	172			
	(a) Write	e down the						. ,	_	104	172			
13/2018														543
•	(b) Find	the median	1.							***************************************			cm	[1]
										••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	•••••	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	cm	[2]
08	Eleven child This list sho	lren attemp	ot to sol	ve a pu attemp	zzle. ts each o	child ma	ade.							
		7	6	8	5 6	5 5	7	8	3	8	1	• .		
	(a) Write d	own the m	ode.											
													r.,	3
	<b>(b)</b> Find the	e median.											[1	]
													[2]	ı

These are the heights, correct to the nearest centimetre, of 12 children.

9	(a)			3		5	·	8	10	10			
	Fo	or the num	bers al	bove,	, find								
	(i)	the mea	an,										
									Answer(a)	(i)		•••••	[2]
32/2113	(ii)	the mod	le,						Answer(a)(				
77	(iii)	the med	ian,										
	(iv)	the rang	e.						Answer(a)(ii				
	(v)	A sixth 1	numbe	r, <b>11</b>	, is a	added	to the	e list.	Answer(a)(iv	v)		••••••	[1]
		Write do	own wł	hich (	one o	f the 1	mean,	, the m	node, the medi	an and the	range w	ill stay th	e same.
				,					Answer(a)(v	·)	•••••	•••••	[1]
 )		8 15	7	0	7	1.5	4	12	4 0	10 0			
		8 15 ite down t	7 he mod		/	15	4	13	4 3	10 2	9 4	5	
									Answer(a	ı)			[1]
	<b>(b)</b> Wor	rk out the	media	n.									
			e										



Company	Comp		Here are	the ages o	f the people	working	in th	e leisure	industry.
---------	------	--	----------	------------	--------------	---------	-------	-----------	-----------

23

23 24 27

31

33

19

For Examiner's Use

(i) Work out the range.

17

16

Answer(b)(i) ...... years [1]

56

(ii) Calculate the mean.

Answer(b)(ii) ......years [2]

(iii) Sabrina wants to interview someone working in the leisure industry. She chooses one person at random.

Write down the probability that the person chosen is under 30 years old.

Answer(b)(iii) ......[1]



						7			
12	T T	he Patel family has he number of items	six suites in each s	ases. suitcase i	s shown	below.			
			15	16	16	18	19	21	
	(i	Find the range.							
						A	nswer(c)	(i)	Г17
	(ii)	Write down the	mode.						[,]
						Ar	iswer(c)	(ii)	F17
	(iii)	Work out the me	edian.						[1]
						Δn	swor(a)(	in -	513
	(iv)	Calculate the me	ean			An	swer (c)()	ii)	
	()	outerance the me							
						Ans	swer(c)(i	v)	[2]
	(v)	Find the probabil	lity that a	suitcase	chosen a	nt random	has mo	re than 18 items.	
						An	swer(c)(	v)	[1]
									L - J
(d)		Patel buys a bag o bag of sweets cos							
	(i)				uros (€)	when the	e exchan	ge rate is	
					(-)			φ1.24.	
						4	(A)(2)		
	(ii)	The weight war	me of th	a bac = C				€	[2]
	(11)	The weight, w gra					errect to	he nearest 10 g.	
		Complete this stat	ement ab	out the v	alue of v	V.			



 $Answer(d)(ii) \dots \leq w \leq \dots [2]$ 

13	(a)	120	children	take	part	in	an	athletics	competition.
----	-----	-----	----------	------	------	----	----	-----------	--------------

(i) Complete the table to show the number of children in each group.

	Girls	Boys	Total
Age 15			65
Age 16	44		
Total	70		120

ro	-
1 )	
1 4	. 1
L-	- 1

(ii) One child is selected at random.

Find the probability that it is a girl aged 16. Give your answer as a fraction in its lowest terms.

Answer(a)(ii)	)	[2]
---------------	---	-----

(iii) Write down the ratio number of girls aged 15: number of boys aged 15. Give your answer in its simplest form.

(b) Here are the distances, in metres, recorded in the boys' shot putt.

9.23 6.21 9.86 8.64 7.15 7.72 9.01 7.34 6.53 6.89

(i) Find the median.

(ii) Find the range.

(iii) Another boy was a late entry to the competition. After his attempt, the range increased by 20 cm.

Work out the two possible distances of his attempt.

				. 7	3	8	2	5	1					
				5	3	4	6	2	3					
	For	the numbers above	work out	the										
	(a)	mode,												
	(b)	median,					Ar	iswer(a	ı)			•••••	···	[1]
	(c)	range.					An	swer(b <sub>j</sub>	)	••••••				[2]
							An	swer(c)	)	•••••••	**********	***************************************		[1]
15	,	ski resort the temp							durii	ng one	day.			
	The	results were -12	°, –13°,	-10	°, 4°	, 4°	°, –6	j°.						
	(a)	Find the difference	between t	the higl	hest an	d the	lowest	of thes	se tem	peratu	res.			
						,		Answer	r(a)			••••••	°C	[1]
	(b)	Find												
		(i) the mean,												
							An	swer(b <sub>)</sub>	)(i)			••••••	°C	[2]
	(	ii) the median,												
							Ans	war(h)(	(;;)				0.0	[2]
	(ii	ii) the mode.					71713	wei ( <i>0)</i> (		•••••••				[4]

•	16	Alison scored the following number of runs in 15 cricket matches.
---	----	---

	- 1	
	- 1	
	1	
	1	
	1	
	1	
	1	
	1	

12	3	27	35	0
7	52	4	18	30
18	7	94	61	7

- (a) For these scores,
  - (i) work out the median,

Answer(a)(i)		[2
--------------	--	----

(ii) write down the mode,

(iii) calculate the mean.

**(b)** These are the averages for the number of runs scored by Bethan in the 15 matches.

Median = 
$$21$$
 Mode =  $13$  Mean =  $20$ 

Alison says that her scores are better than Bethan's scores. Bethan says that her scores are better than Alison's scores.

Explain how they could both be correct.

Answer(b)	
	ΓЭ



	ag
1	- #
20).	88.

The monthly wages, in dollars, of 10 people are listed below.

1000	1400	1100	900	1050
1500	900	800	950	1300

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(a) Calculate the mean.

Answer(a) \$	[1]
	 [1]

(b) Write down the mode.

(c) Find the range.

(d) Calculate the percentage of these people with wages greater than \$1100.

(e) One person is chosen at random.

Find the probability that this person's wage is less than \$1100.

(f) The largest wages, \$1500, \$1400 and \$1300 are removed from the list.

Find the median of the remaining seven wages.



An athlete runs	1500	metres	in	4	minutes.
-----------------	------	--------	----	---	----------

Calculate her average speed in

(a) metres per minute,

Answer(a)	m/min	[1]

For Examiner's

Use

(b) kilometres per hour.

Answer(b)		km/h	[2]
	**********	17111/11	L2.

18 In a traffic survey of 125 cars the number of people in each car was recorded.

Number of people in each car	1	2	3	4	5
Frequency	50	40	10	20	5

Find

(a) the range,

Answer(a)		Г1
Answer(a)	***************************************	

(b) the median,

Answer(b)		[1]
THIS WEI (U)	MOSS MARKON SELECT	111

(c) the mode.

Answer(c)		[1]
1 /	*****************************	1 ^ 1



		9
18	In t	this question, do not use your calculator and show all the steps in your working.
	(a)	Show that $3\frac{1}{5} - 2\frac{5}{8} = \frac{23}{40}$ .
		Answer(a)
	(b)	Work out $\frac{7}{8} \div \frac{23}{40}$ .
		Give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest form.

Answer(b) [	2
-------------	---

[2]

19 The table shows the average monthly temperature (°C) for Fairbanks, Alaska.

Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Temperature (°C)	-23.4	-19.8	-11.7	-0.8	9.2	15.4	16.9	13.8	7.5	-5.8	-21.4	-21.8

- (a) Find
  - (i) the difference between the highest and the lowest temperatures,

Answer(a)(i) ...... °C [1]

(ii) the median.

**(b)** A month is chosen at random from the table.

Find the probability that its average temperature is below zero.

8	Factor	rise completely.	$x^2x - 12w$	y						
							Answer .			[2
9	A cylin	nder has radius 3.6 cm	and heig	ght 16cm.						
	Calcul	ate the volume of the	cylinder.							
						2	Answer	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		cm <sup>3</sup> [2]
	- Cl					***************************************				L
10	Cheryl	recorded the midday t	emperatu	ires in Se	oul for on	e week ii	ı January	·.		
		Day	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	
		Temperature (°C)	-4	-5	-3	-11	-8	-3	-1,	
	(a) Wr	ite down the mode.								
						4				
						ANS	ver(a)	•••••••	••••••	°C [1]
	<b>(b)</b> On	how many days was t	he tempe	erature lov	wer than t	he mode	?			
						Anes	won(b)			F 1 7
						AHSV	ver(0)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••	[1]

21 The table shows the temperature each night for a week.

(d) Find the median.

Monday	70 1			Y		
Wioliday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
−3 °C	1°C	-4°C	-2°C	5°C	<i>-</i>	Sullday
			2 0	3.0	3°C	-1°C

(a)	Which night was the coldest?	
		[1]

(b)	Find the difference between the temperature on Monday night and the temperature on Tuesday night.

		······°C [1]
(c)	Find the range.	

°C [1]





The table shows the average monthly temperatures in Beijing.

22

Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Average temperature (°C)	-4.6	-2.2	4.5	13.1	19.8	24.0	25.8	24.4	19.4	12.4	4.1	-2.7

(a) Work out how many degrees higher the temperature is in December than in January.

Answer(a)	$^{\circ}C$	[17
		111

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(b) Find the range.

$$\mathbf{6} \qquad \mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

Work out  $3\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$ .

7

$$1\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{p}{12}$$

Work out the value of p.

Show all your working.

23 (b) Wei records the number of children living in each of the houses in a street. Her results are recorded in the table.

Number of children	Frequency
0	3
1	3
2	8
3	5
4	4
5	2

Calculate the mean number of children per house.

1 (7.)	
Answer(b)	 [3]



2 \( \text{12 people each solved the same puzzle.} \)

The table shows their ages and the time they each took to solve the puzzle.

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Age (years)	19	24	28	16	25	20	15	22	32	30	68	16
Time (seconds)	36	38	42	36	45	42	32	40	40	46	56	38

(a) Find the median age.

Answer(a)	 vears	[2]

(b) For these 12 people, explain why the mean age may not be an appropriate average.

Answer(b)	
	 F1.

(c) Calculate the mean time taken.

	Fruit juice co	osts \$1.27 per litre and r	ice cos	ts \$1.6	8 per l	cilogra	m.			
	Work out the	e total cost of 4 litres of	fruit ju	ice and	1 3.5 ki	ilogran	ns of ri	ce.		
						1	4nswei	\$		 [3
17	Jason receive He spends $\frac{11}{15}$	es some money for his bit of the money and has $\frac{1}{5}$	irthday. \$14.40	left.						
		w much money he receiv			thday.					
						A	Inswer	\$		[3
									***************************************	 [3
<u> </u>	The table show	ws information about the		ers of		wned b		tudents	***************************************	 [3
<b>25</b>	The table show	Number of pets	0	1	2	wned b	y 24 s	tudents	6	[3
	The table show			T		wned b	y 24 s	tudents	S.	[3
		Number of pets	0	1	2	wned b	y 24 s	tudents	6	[3
		Number of pets Frequency	0	1	2	wned b	y 24 s	tudents	6	[3
		Number of pets Frequency	0	1	2	wned b	y 24 s	tudents	6	[3
		Number of pets Frequency	0	1	2	wned b	y 24 s	tudents	6	[3
		Number of pets Frequency	0	1	2	wned b	by 24 s <sup>2</sup> 4 7	5 3	6 3	[3

0	C
L	O

(a) Colin has some seeds.

The probability a seed will grow is 0.85.

For Examiner's Use

Find the probability that a seed will **not** grow.

Answer(a) .....[1]

(b) Richard grows flowers.

Some of his flowers are chosen at random.

The colours are recorded in the table below.

Colour of flower	Frequency	Relative Frequency
Red	20	0.16
Blue	15	
Yellow	35	
Other	55	

(i) Complete the table to show the relative frequency of each colour.

[2]

(ii) Richard grows 800 flowers in total.

Estimate how many of these flowers are red.

Answer(b)(ii) ......[2]



						6				
	13	(a)	Factorise	9 <i>y</i> + 12.						
		(b)	Expand	$a(a^2-7)$ .		Answei	·(a)			[1]
						Answer	(b)			[2]
27	1.5	Ying The	g spins a spinner table shows her	75 times. results.						
	Green Red Blue									
				Colour	Red	Blue	Green	Yellow		
	ù.			Frequency	17	24	20	14		
		(a)	Write down the	relative frequency of	the spinn	er stoppin	g on blue			
						Answer(	(a)			[1]
		(b)	Tony spins the sa	ame spinner 450 time	es.					
			Find the expected	d number of times the	e spinner	stops on y	vellow.			

Answer(b)

[2]

28 30 students took a vocabulary test.
The marks they scored are shown below.

7	8	5	8	3	2
6	6	3	3	6	2
7	1	5	10	2	6
6	5	8	1	2	7
3	1	5	3	10	3

(a) Complete the frequency table below.

The first five frequencies have been completed for you. You may use the tally column to help you.

Mark	Tally	E
IVIAIK	Tally	Frequency
1		3
2		4
3		6
4		0
5		4
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		>

[3]

(b	) (i)	Find the range.			For Examiner's Use
	(ii)	Write down the mode.	Answer(b)(i)	 [1]	
	(iii)	Find the median.	Answer(b)(ii)	 [1]	
	(iv)	Calculate the mean.	Answer(b)(iii)	 [2]	
(c)	A st	tudent is chosen at random.	Answer(b)(iv)	[3]	
		the probability that the student scored			
	(i) (ii)	1 mark, 4 marks,	Answer(c)(i)	 [1]	ţ
(	(iii)	fewer than 6 marks.	Answer(c)(ii)	 [1]	
			Answer(c)(iii)	 [1]	

The total distance, to the nearest kilometre, travelled by a taxi each day for 24 days is shown below.

100	98	95	98	97	99	96	98
97	98	97	99	100	96	97	99
100	250	97	99	98	95	97	96

(a) (i) Complete the frequency table.

You may use the tally column to help you.

Distance travelled (km)	Tally	Number of days
95		
96		
97		
98		
99		
100		
250		

[2]



	(ii)	Write down th	he mode.				
	(iii)	Find the medi	ian.		Answer(a)(ii)	kı	m [1]
	(iv)	Calculate the 1	mean.		Answer(a)(iii)	kı	m [2]
	(v)	each day? Give a reason	for your answer.	best represen	ts the average o	kr listance the taxi travels	n [3]
(b)						s 98 km or more.	[1]
-				A	Inswer(b)		[2]

Denzil grows tomatoes. He selects a random sample of 25 tomatoes. The mass of each tomato, to the nearest 5 grams, is shown below.

55	65	50	75	65
80	70	70	55	60
70	60	65	50	75
65	70	75	80	70
55	65	70	80	55



(a) (i) Complete the frequency table.
You may use the tally column to help you.

Mass (grams)	Tally	Frequency
50		
55		
60		
65		
70		
75		
80		

(ii) Write down the mode.

Answer(a)(ii) ..... g [1]

(iii) Find the range.

Answer(a)(iii) ...... g [1]

(iv) Show that the mean mass is 66 g.

 $Answer(a)(\mathsf{iv})$ 

(b)		nzil picks 800 tomatoes. of the 800 tomatoes are damaged.		
	Но	w many of these tomatoes are <b>not</b> damaged?		
			Answer(b)	[2
(c)	Dei	nzil sells 750 of his tomatoes.		
	(i)	The mean mass of a tomato is 66 g.		
		Calculate the mass of the 750 tomatoes in kild	ograms.	
			<i>Answer(c)</i> (i) kg	[3]
	(ii)	Denzil sells his tomatoes at \$1.40 per kilograr		
		Calculate the total amount he receives from se	elling all the 750 tomatoes.	
			Answer(c)(ii) \$	[1]
<b>(</b> i	iii)	The cost of growing these tomatoes was \$33.		
`		Calculate his percentage profit.		
		1 S. France		
			Answer(c)(iii) %	[3]



Felix rolls two fair dice, each numbered from 1 to 6, and adds the numbers shown. He repeats the experiment 70 times and records the results in a frequency table.

The first 60 results are shown in the tally column of the table. The last 10 results are 6, 8, 9, 2, 6, 4, 7, 9, 6, 10.

		T
Total	Tally	Frequency
2		
3	<b>#</b>	
4		
5		
6	JH JH	
7	JH JH	
8	JH 111	
9	JHT1	
10		
11		
12		

(1) (2) Complete the frequency table to show all his result	ncy table to show all his results	frequency	Complete the	(i)	(a)
---	-----------------------------------	-----------	--------------	-----	-----

[2]

(ii) Write down the relative frequency of a total of 5.

lnswer(a)(ii)		[1]
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(b) (i)	Write down	the mode								
					Answ	ver(b)(i)				[1]
(ii)	Write down	the range								
					Answe	<i>er(b)</i> (ii) .				[1]
(iii)	Work out the median.									
					Answei	<i>r(b)</i> (iii) .				[2]
(iv)	Calculate the	e mean.								
					Answei	<i>r(b)</i> (iv) .	••••••	••••••		[3]
(c) (i)	(c) (i) Complete this table showing how different totals can be made when rolling two dice.									
	Dice 1									
			1	2	3	4	5	6		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
	Dice 2	2	3	4	5	6				
		3								
		4			7					
		5		7		9				
		6						12		
<b>/**</b> \	Essals in the	7:4	1 11 - 1	. 4 . 4 - 1						[1]
	Explain why  Answer(c)(ii)									[1]
		•••••							•••••	